

Supplementary Table 2. The complication rates for open and nonopen (minimally invasive) surgeries

Variable	Open	Nonopen	p-value
Intraoperative complication	4 (10.8)	14 (10.1)	0.895
Postoperative complication	8 (21.6)	15 (10.8)	0.082
Postoperative complication Clavien grade \geq 3	1 (2.7)	4 (2.9)	>0.999 [†]
Postoperative urologic complication, Clavien-Dindo classification grade \geq 3	0 (0.0)	3 (2.2)	>0.999 [†]

Values are presented as number (%).

[†]Fisher exact test.